??????

????

```
# List running containers
docker ps

# ssh into the container
docker exec -it <container-name> /bin/sh

# Restart a container
docker restart <container-name>

#Show running container stats
docker stats

# Check docker daemon disk space usage
docker system df

# Purge those unused images, networks, containers and volumes
docker system prune

# Check the container log
docker logs <container-name>

# Seacrh docker registry for image
docker search <image-name>

# Create and start a container
docker run -it <image-name> /bin/bash

# Check container's exposed ports
docker port {container-name}
```

????

- Docker Cheat-Sheet

```
man docker <command>
man docker build
man docker rmi
```

?? Images

```
## □□ Docker Hub □□ image name
docker search lamp

## □□□□□□□ image name
docker images

## □□□□ image □□□□□
docker inspect <image-name>

## □□□□ image
docker pull ubuntu:13.10

## □□□□□□ image
docker rmi <image-name>

## □□□□ images
docker rmi $(docker images -q)

## □□□□ images□□□ my-images □□
docker rmi $(docker images | grep -v 'ubuntu\|my-image' | awk {'print $3'})

## □□□□ <none> □□□□ images
docker rmi $(docker images -f "dangling=true" -q)

## □□□ myapp/myimage □□□ <none> □ images
docker rmi $(docker images myapp/myimage -f "dangling=true" -q)

## □□□□ images □□□□□□□
docker run --rm -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock nate/dockviz images -t
```

?? Containers

□□□□□ container □ console

```
docker run -it <image-name> /bin/bash
docker run -it --name <container-name> <image-name> /bin/bash
```

□ daemon □□□□ container

```
docker run -d -p 11180:80 <image-name>
docker run -d --name web <image-name>
```

TIP: □□ container □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
docker run -d -p 80:80 --rm <image-name>
```

□□ --rm □□□□□ container □□□□□□□□□(□ docker rm □□□□)□□□□□□□□□□

(docker start) □□□□ docker run □□□

□□□□□□□□□ containers

```
docker ps
docker ps -a
```

□□□□□ container □□□□□□□□ Volumes□IP□Hostname □□

```
docker inspect <container-id>
```

□□□□□ container

```
docker rm <container-id>
```

□□□□□ containers

NOTE: □□□□□□□□□□□□□ container

```
docker ps -a -q | xargs -n 1 docker rm
docker rm $(docker ps -aq)
```

□□□□□□□□□ container

```
docker ps -a | grep "Exited" | awk '{print $1}' | xargs docker rm
docker rm $(docker ps --all -q -f status=exited)
```

NOTE: □□□□□□□□□ container □ rebuild image □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ container

```
docker stop <container-id>
```

Stop all containers

```
docker stop $(docker ps -aq)
docker ps -aq | xargs docker stop
```

```
## □□ container
docker export <container-id>  > ubuntu-mysql.tar

## □□ container
cat ubuntu-mysql.tar | docker import - <image-name>

## □□□□□□□□ container
□□ Ctrl P □□□ Ctrl Q
NOTE: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Ctrl+P □ Bash □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□□□□□ container
docker attach <container-id>
□
docker attach <container-name>
□□ container □□ daemon □□□□□□□□□
docker exec -it <container-id/name> /bin/bash

## □□□□□ container □□
docker commit <container-id> <image-name>

## □□□□ container □ IP
docker inspect <container-id> | grep IPAddress | cut -d '"' -f 4
```

Check Container CPU and RAM Usage

```
docker stats
docker stats --no-stream
docker stats --no-stream -a
docker stats <container-name>
docker stats --format "table {{.Container}}\t{{.CPUPerc}}\t{{.MemPerc}}"
docker ps --no-trunc --format "{{.Names}}\t{{.ID}}"
```

??/?? container ??????

```
## Stop the container
docker stop <container-name>

## Save container image
```

```
docker commit <container-name> mycontainerimage
docker save mycontainerimage | gzip > mycontainerimage.tar.gz

## Load container image to destination host
gunzip -c mycontainerimage.tar.gz | docker load

## Transfer image without creating a file
docker save mycontainerimage | gzip | ssh root@203.0.113.1 'gunzip | docker load'
```

> TIP:
> ?? exit ??????? container?????? Linux
>
> ???? container?????????????????????????????? commit ?????? image?
>
> -p ? Host ? port 11180 ??? container ? port 80

?? Volumes

Docker ? Data Volume ????????????????? containers ???????????????

?????

- ? container ????volume ?????????? base image ????? volume ??????????????????????
- volume ?????????????
- ? image ????(commit)?volume ???????????
- ?? container ????volume ???????????

```
// □□ volume
docker run -t -i -p 80:80 -v ${PWD}/webapp:/webapp alang/centos5-lamp_php51
```

> TIP:
> ???-v <host-dir>:<container-dir>
>
> ? container ???????????? /webapp?????????????????
>
> ?????????? host ??????????? container ??????????????????????????:

> docker inspect -f {{.Volumes}} <container-id>
>
> ??????
> /var/lib/docker/vfs/dir/bfebd8cb6.....

Docker Network

```
# docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS
PORTS                                 NAMES
7ccaf6119fa8        nginx:latest        "nginx -g 'daemon of..."   2 days ago          Up 39 hours         0.0.0.0:80-
>80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:443->443/tcp   nginx_mysql_web_1
81a920bb51a6        nginx_mysql_php     "docker-php-entrypoi..."   2 days ago          Up 2 days
9000/tcp                              nginx_mysql_php_1
437a7501198f        mariadb:10.3        "docker-entrypoint.s..."   2 days ago          Up 2 days
3306/tcp                              nginx_mysql_db_1

# docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
852eff02220e        bridge              bridge              local
334d2b8571a4        host                host                local
b97cae66a977        nginx_mysql_default   bridge              local
40d15afb34b4        none                null                local

# docker network inspect -f '{{json .IPAM.Config}}' bridge | jq -r .[].Subnet
# docker network inspect -f '{{json .IPAM.Config}}' bridge | jq -r .[].Gateway

# brctl show
bridge name     bridge id               STP enabled     interfaces
br-b97cae66a977         8000.0242569e79ff       no              veth3ce8cbd
                                                                veth5129652
                                                                veth55dcdf7
docker0         8000.0242faff70bb       no
```

?? container IP

```
## Method #1: By inspecting the container
docker inspect <container_id> | grep -i ipaddr
docker inspect -f '{{range .NetworkSettings.Networks}}{{.IPAddress}}{{end}}' <container_id>

# get an IP address associated with a specific network
# docker container inspect -f '{{ .NetworkSettings.Networks.<NETWORK NAME>.IPAddress }}'
<CONTAINER_ID_OR_NAME>
docker container inspect -f '{{ .NetworkSettings.Networks.bridge.IPAddress }}' ubuntu-ip

## Method #2: Using the container's shell
docker exec -it <container-name> sh
> ip
or
> ifconfig

# if you get the errors with 'command not found', following the below steps to install the relevant packages.
> apt update -qq
> apt install iproute2 -yqq

## Method #3: By inspecting the network itself
# docker network inspect <NETWORK NAME>
docker network inspect bridge | jq .[].Containers
docker network inspect bridge | jq '.[].Containers."<CONTAINER ID>".IPv4Address'

docker network inspect -f '{{json .Containers}}' bridge | \
jq '..|if type == "object" and has("Name") then select(.Name=="<CONTAINER NAME>") | .IPv4Address else
empty end' -r
```

?? Docker

??????

```
# □□ Docker □□
docker version

# Docker □□□□
docker info
```

host ? container ?????

```
docker cp <container-name>:/etc/nginx/nginx.conf /data/web/conf
docker cp host_source_path my_container:destination_path
docker cp -a host_source_path my_container:destination_path
```

?????????

```
# □□□□□□□□□□ container□□□□□□docker□□□□□□ <none> □□□□ image□
docker images --quiet --filter "dangling=true"
docker system prune

# □□□□□□□ volume □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ --volumes
docker system prune -a --volumes

# For volumes only
docker volume ls -f dangling=true
docker volume prune
```

Restart Policy

- Beginner's Guide to Docker Restart Policy

???? container

```
# Add --restart=unless-stopped
docker run -d -p 4449:4449 --name myst --restart=unless-stopped
```

Docker Logging

- Complete Beginner's Guide to Docker Logging

```
docker logs {container-name}
docker logs --tail 50 {container-name}
docker logs -f {container-name}
docker logs -f --tail 20 {container-name}

# View timestamp in Docker logs
docker logs -t {container-name}
docker -n=10 -t {container-name}

# Viewing Docker logs in a specified time period
```

```
docker logs --since 1440m -t {container-name}
docker logs --until 1440m -t {container-name}
docker logs --since 2021-07-28 -t {container-name}
```

Docker system service logs

```
sudo journalctl -u docker
```

Where are Docker logs stored

```
sudo ls -lh /var/lib/docker/containers
```

Enabling Log Rotation for Docker (JSON)

Edit `/etc/docker/daemon.json`

```
{
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "10m",
    "max-file": "3"
  }
}
```

Restart Docker daemon

```
sudo systemctl restart docker
```

Disk Space Usage

```
avimanyu@iborg-desktop:~$ docker system df
TYPE            TOTAL     ACTIVE    SIZE      RECLAIMABLE
Images          4         4         1.065GB   0B (0%)
Containers      4         4         5.705kB   0B (0%)
Local Volumes   7         7         1.108GB   0B (0%)
Build Cache     0         0         0B        0B
```

```
avimanyu@iborg-desktop:~$ docker system df -v
Images space usage:

REPOSITORY                      TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE      SHARED SIZE   UNIQUE SIZE
```

```
CONTAINERS
ghost                                4.32.0    b40265427368   8 weeks ago     468.8MB   0B         468.8MB      1
jrcs/letsencrypt-nginx-proxy-companion   latest    037cc4751b5a   13 months ago   24.35MB   0B
24.35MB      1
jwilder/nginx-proxy                  latest    509ff2fb81dd   15 months ago   165MB     0B         165MB        1
mariadb                              10.5.3    f5d2bcaf057b   20 months ago   407MB     0B         407MB        1

Containers space usage:

CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  LOCAL VOLUMES   SIZE      CREATED
STATUS       NAMES
899cc90e85d9   ghost:4.32.0                         "docker-entrypoint.s…"   1               0B        8 weeks ago    Up 8
weeks    ghost_ghost_6
17b58fdafbce   jrcs/letsencrypt-nginx-proxy-companion   "/bin/bash /app/entr…"   4               571B      3 months
ago   Up 2 months   letsencrypt-proxy-companion
58f99f46ee03   jwilder/nginx-proxy                  "/app/docker-entrypo…"   5               5.13kB    3 months ago
Up 2 months   jwilder-nginx-proxy
fb907286b60e   mariadb:10.5.3                       "docker-entrypoint.s…"   1               2B        3 months ago   Up 2
months   ghost_db_1

Local Volumes space usage:

VOLUME NAME                    LINKS     SIZE
ghostdb                        1         434.7MB
jwilder-nginx-with-ssl_acme    2         36.09kB
jwilder-nginx-with-ssl_certs   2         25.12kB
jwilder-nginx-with-ssl_dhparam   1       1.525kB
jwilder-nginx-with-ssl_html    2         1.106kB
jwilder-nginx-with-ssl_vhost   2         556B
ghost                          1         674MB

Build cache usage: 0B

CACHE ID   CACHE TYPE   SIZE      CREATED   LAST USED   USAGE     SHARED
```

```
avimanyu@iborg-desktop:~$ docker image ls
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
busybox       latest    beae173ccac6   6 weeks ago    1.24MB
ubuntu        latest    fb52e22af1b0   5 months ago   72.8MB
alpine        latest    49f356fa4513   10 months ago  5.61MB
```

```
hello-world   latest    d1165f221234   11 months ago   13.3kB
```

```
avimanyu@iborg-desktop:~$ docker ps --size
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND      CREATED         STATUS         PORTS     NAMES          SIZE
1171dcfb7e06   alpine    "sleep 10"   10 months ago   Up 9 seconds
```

```
# Overlay2 is the default Docker storage driver on Ubuntu.
# You can confirm this by running the 'docker info' command and looking for the Storage Drive
# To get the <<hash-named-directory> by the command 'docker inspect <image-name>'
sudo du -sh /var/lib/docker/overlay2/<hash-named-directory>/
```

```
# Specific Volume Disk Usage
$ docker volume ls
DRIVER    VOLUME NAME
local     d502589845f7ae7775474bc01d8295d9492a6c26db2ee2c941c27f3cac4449d1
local     e71ee3960cfef0a133d323d146a1382f3e25856480a727c037b5c81b5022cb1b
local     test-data

$ sudo du -sh /var/lib/docker/volumes/test-data/_data
4.0K□/var/lib/docker/volumes/test-data/_data
```

FAQ

???? image

> rror response from daemon: conflict: unable to delete dd78a816fb76 (must be forced) - image is referenced in multiple repositories

Solution: ????? image id ????? image ???????? image id ??????????????????????? image ?????

```
root@greencloud-us-1TB:~/watchtower# docker images
REPOSITORY                      TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED         SIZE
mysteriumnetwork/myst           latest    5c613786d102   39 hours ago    53.3MB
presearch/node                  latest    27216957eb08   10 days ago     69.8MB
storjlabs/storagenode           latest    0ac3b4808897   3 weeks ago     124MB
lscr.io/linuxserver/transmission   latest    8cad68f9dac4   7 months ago    95.7MB
containrrr/watchtower           latest    333de6ea525a   8 months ago    16.9MB
jellyfin/jellyfin               latest    0aa773b67433   13 months ago   717MB
```

presearch/auto-updater latest dd78a816fb76 17 months ago 16.4MB <===

containrrr/watchtower <none> dd78a816fb76 17 months ago 16.4MB <===

storjlabs/watchtower latest 6af6621e20c1 2 years ago 14.3MB

nate/dockviz latest 93b5259c1e18 4 years ago 6.61MB

root@greencloud-us-1TB:~/watchtower# docker rmi dd78a816fb76

Error response from daemon: conflict: unable to delete dd78a816fb76 (must be forced) - image is referenced in multiple repositories

root@greencloud-us-1TB:~/watchtower# docker rmi presearch/auto-updater containrrr/watchtower

Untagged: presearch/auto-updater:latest

Untagged: presearch/auto-updater@sha256:3283e0b5be326d77ff4f4e8b7a91d46aaa1d511c74877b5a32f161548812d00c

Untagged: containrrr/watchtower:latest

Untagged: containrrr/watchtower@sha256:bbf9794a691b59ed2ed3089fec53844f14ada249ee5e372ff0e595b73f4e9ab3

Deleted: sha256:333de6ea525af9137e1f14a5c1bfaa2e730adca97ab97f74d738dfa99967f14f

Deleted: sha256:f493af3d0a518d307b430e267571c926557c85222217a8707c52d1cf30e3577e

Deleted: sha256:62651dc7e144aa8c238c2c2997fc499cd813468fbdc491b478332476f99af159

Deleted: sha256:83fe5af458237288fe7143a57f8485b78691032c8c8c30647f8a12b093d29343

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